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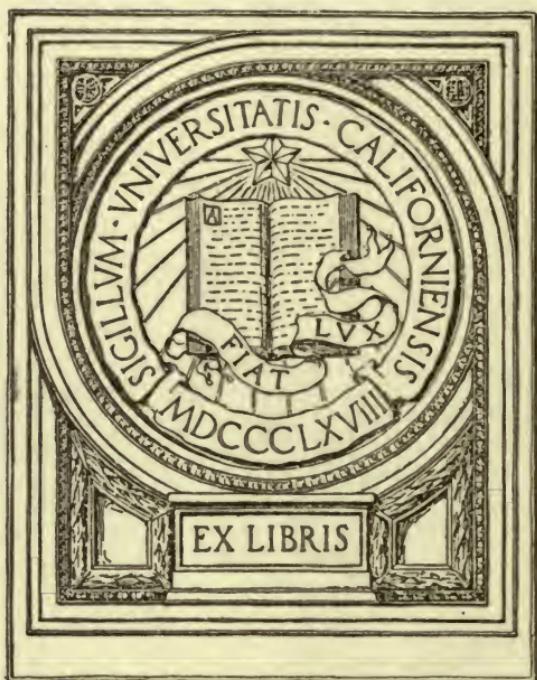
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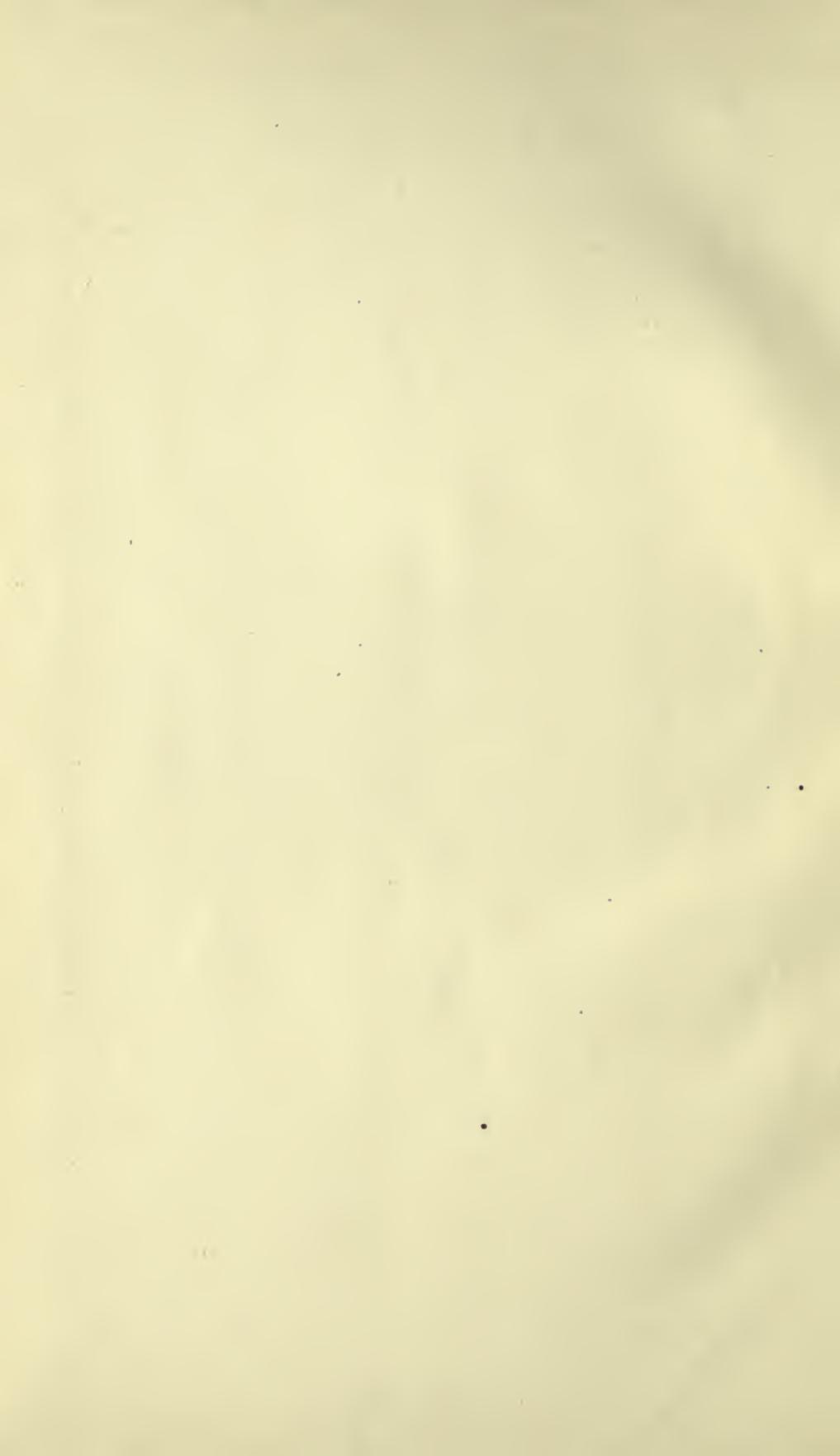






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## **SOURCES OF KAPPA SIGMA HISTORY**



# SOURCES

OF THE HISTORY OF THE

# KAPPA SIGMA FRATERNITY

BY

BOUTWELL DUNLAP

FORMER NATIONAL HISTORIAN OF KAPPA SIGMA

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CINCINNATI

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## SOURCES OF KAPPA SIGMA HISTORY

The object of this publication is to give a list of citations to material for all the paragraphs or topics which should be set out in writing a history of the Kappa Sigma Fraternity from its foundation in America in December, 1869, to the establishment of the Fraternity's magazine in October, 1885, when the printed history of the Fraternity begins.

It also directs a seeker for information to an authoritative account of any event of the Fraternity's American history up to October, 1885.

Citations are to the *Kappa Sigma Quarterly* (magazine), *The Caduceus of Kappa Sigma* (magazine), *The Star and Crescent of Kappa Sigma* (periodical), the first and second editions of the *Kappa Sigma Book*, *Early Letters and Papers of Kappa Sigma*, *Kappa Sigma Records*. The first edition of the *Kappa Sigma Book*, *Early Letters and Papers of Kappa Sigma* and the *Kappa Sigma Records*, the last being four volumes in MSS., are compilations of Boutwell Dunlap. The second edition of the *Kappa Sigma Book* was compiled by Finis King Farr.

In order to preserve for historical record the origin of statements, it is mentioned that the compiler, Boutwell Dunlap, is the author or collector of all citations that are not followed by a star (\*). The authorship of other citations is sometimes stated in the article cited.

### Annals of 1869-1871

Founding of Kappa Sigma, the mother Chapter, Zeta, at the University of Virginia, with incidents of its first two

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years (first meeting places, first minutes, first badges, first initiate, first Kappa Sigma house, first fraternity house in the South, student types, the "Defense of Miles Arnold," etc.).

**Data.**—*Quarterly*, II, 45-49\*; VI, 15-16\*; *Caduceus*, XIX, 300-301\*, 349-352, 369\*, 395\*, 401-402, 501\*, 556-557\*, 650, XXI, 341, XXII, 221\*, 647-648\*, XXVII, 89-90\*; XXIX, 336, 604\*, XXX, 209-217\*; *Star and Crescent*, X, 27-27; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 11-27, 107, 2nd ed., 11-25\*, 131\*; *Early Letters and Papers*, 33, 34; *Records*, I, 69, IV, 16.

**Illustrations.**—East Lawn and Rotunda, showing location of 46, East Lawn, University of Virginia, where Kappa Sigma was founded—*Caduceus*, XIX, 341; Exterior of 46, East Lawn, University of Virginia, where Kappa Sigma was founded—*Caduceus*, XIX, 342; Interior of 46, East Lawn, University of Virginia, where Kappa Sigma was founded—*Caduceus*, XIX, 343; Faculty of the University of Virginia, 1869-'70, when Kappa Sigma was founded—*Caduceus*, XIX, 345; Contemporary photograph (1870-'71) of first Kappa Sigma house, first fraternity house in the South, University of Virginia—*Caduceus*, XIX, op. 349; First Kappa Sigma house, first fraternity house in the South, University of Virginia—*Caduceus*, XIX, 350; Replica of original badge of Founder William Grigsby McCormick, on Kappa Sigma gavel—*Caduceus*, XXVII, 88\*; "McCormick Hall," University of Virginia—*Caduceus*, XXVII, 2\*; Stairway in "McCormick Hall," University of Virginia—*Caduceus*, XXVII, 5\*; Kappa Sigma groups with Founder William Grigsby McCormick, at "McCormick Hall," University of Virginia—*Caduceus*, XXVII, 568\*; "McCormick Hall," University of Virginia—*Caduceus*, XXIX, 212\*; Founder and Mrs. William Grigsby McCormick and party at "McCormick Hall," University of Virginia—*Caduceus*, XXXI, 672\*; Founders William Grigsby McCormick and John Covert Boyd on University of Virginia campus—*Caduceus*, XXXII, 666\*; "McCormick Hall," University of Virginia—*Caduceus*, XXXII, 671\*; "McCormick Hall," University of Virginia—*Caduceus*, XXXII, 672\*; Founders William Grigsby McCormick and John Covert Boyd, and Walter Boyd, in a group photograph with Zeta Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXXII, 677\*; Founders William Grigsby McCormick and John

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Covert Boyd at door of 46, East Lawn, University of Virginia, where Kappa Sigma was founded—*Caduceus*, XXXII, 678\*; Founder William Grigsby McCormick, in group—*Caduceus*, XXXV, op. 1\*; Founders William Grigsby McCormick and John Covert Boyd among a group of Worthy Grand Masters at University of Virginia—*Caduceus*, XXXV, 5\*; “McCormick Hall,” front and rear views, University of Virginia—*Caduceus*, XXXV, 9\*; Founders William Grigsby McCormick and John Covert Boyd, with newly made initiate, University of Virginia—*Caduceus*, XXXV, 11\*; Facsimile of memorial tablet of Kappa Sigma at 46, East Lawn, University of Virginia, where Kappa Sigma was founded—*Caduceus*, XXXV, 15\*; A Kappa Sigma group at 46, East Lawn, University of Virginia, where Kappa Sigma was founded—*Caduceus*, XXXV, 18\*; Founders William Grigsby McCormick and John Covert Boyd, on the Lawn, at Semi-centennial Grand Conclave, University of Virginia—*Caduceus*, XXXV, 319\*; Facsimile of an acknowledgment card, signed by Founders William Grigsby McCormick and John Covert Boyd—*Caduceus*, XXXV, 321\*; East Lawn and Rotunda, showing location of 46, East Lawn, University of Virginia, where Kappa Sigma was founded—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 14; Exterior of 46, East Lawn, University of Virginia, where Kappa Sigma was founded—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 15; Interior of 46, East Lawn, University of Virginia, where Kappa Sigma was founded—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 16; Faculty of the University of Virginia, 1869-'70, when Kappa Sigma was founded—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 25; Contemporary photograph (1870-'71) of first Kappa Sigma house, first fraternity house in the South, University of Virginia—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 23; Rotunda and the Lawn, University of Virginia, where Kappa Sigma was founded—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 2nd ed., 13\*; Founders John Covert Boyd and William Grigsby McCormick at the door of 46, East Lawn, University of Virginia, where Kappa Sigma was founded—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 2nd ed., 14\*; Unveiling the memorial tablet at 46, East Lawn, University of Virginia, where Kappa Sigma was founded, July 24, 1919—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 2nd ed., 15\*; Facsimile of memorial tablet of Kappa Sigma at 46, East Lawn, University of Virginia, where Kappa Sigma was founded—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 2nd ed., 17\*; “McCormick Hall,” University of Virginia, front and rear views—

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*Kappa Sigma Book*, 2nd ed., 21\*; Contemporary photograph (1870-'71) of first Kappa Sigma house, first fraternity house in the South, University of Virginia—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 2nd ed., 23\*; Founders William Grigsby McCormick and John Covert Boyd among a group of Worthy Grand Masters of Kappa Sigma, University of Virginia, 1919—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 2nd ed., 66\*; Founders William Grigsby McCormick and John Covert Boyd, with newly made initiate, 1919, University of Virginia—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 2nd ed., 71\*; Semi-centennial Grand Conclave group at University of Virginia, showing Founders William Grigsby McCormick and John Covert Boyd, in group—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 2nd ed. (164-165)\*.

The Founders of Kappa Sigma: William Grigsby McCormick, George Miles Arnold, Edmund Law Rogers, Frank Courtney Nicodemus, John Covert Boyd.

**Data.**—*Quarterly*, IV, 183\*; *Caduceus*, XIX, 353-368, 432, XX, 92, 188, 191, 207-209, XXI, 339\*, 658, XXII, 303-304, XXIII, 137\*, 278-280\*, XXIV, 478\*, XXVIII, 33-35\*, XXIX, 604\*, XXX, 491-492, XXXI, 778-779\*, XXXII, 7\*, 84-86\*, 100\*, 112\*, 673-679\*, XXXIII, 132\*, 148\*, 294\*, XXXIV, 649-650\*, XXXV, 2-3\*, 8\*, 12\*, 19-21\*, 26-28\*, 30-31\*, 320-321\*, 348\*, 646\*; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 29-48, 2nd ed., 27-40\*, 65-79\*.

**Illustrations.**—Founder William Grigsby McCormick—*Caduceus*, XIX, op. 339; Founder William Grigsby McCormick in 1869—*Caduceus*, XIX, 354; Founder William Grigsby McCormick in chapter group—*Caduceus*, XIX, op. 466\*; Founder William Grigsby McCormick at the University of Bologna—*Caduceus*, XXIV, op. 1; Founder William Grigsby McCormick—*Caduceus*, XXVII, 568\*; "Brookland," Baltimore home of Founder William Grigsby McCormick—*Caduceus*, XXII, 78; Founder George Miles Arnold in 1870—*Caduceus*, XIX, 357; Founder George Miles Arnold in 1871—*Caduceus*, XX, 207; Founder George Miles Arnold in 1876—*Caduceus*, XX, 208; Founder George Miles Arnold and Samuel Isham North, early initiate—*Caduceus*, XIX, 351; Grave of Founder George Miles Arnold, Woodlawn Cemetery, New York City—*Caduceus*, XXVII, 156\*; Stationery of

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Founder George Miles Arnold—*Caduceus*, XXX, 215\*; Founder Edmund Law Rogers—*Caduceus*, XIX, 358; Founder Edmund Law Rogers, in character—*Caduceus*, XIX, 359; Founder Frank Courtney Nicodemus—*Caduceus*, XIX, 360; Founder Frank Courtney Nicodemus—*Caduceus*, XXXIV, 649\*; Founder John Covert Boyd—*Caduceus*, XIX, 363; Founder John Covert Boyd—*Caduceus*, XXXII, 5\*; John Edward Semmes, first initiate of the Founders—*Caduceus*, XIX, 364; Samuel Isham North, early initiate of the Founders—*Caduceus*, XIX, 6\*; Samuel Isham North, early initiate of the Founders—*Caduceus*, XIX, 365; Samuel Isham North, early initiate of the Founders—*Caduceus*, XXIX, 568\*; George Leiper Thomas, early initiate of the Founders—*Caduceus*, XIX, 366; George Leiper Thomas, early initiate of the Founders—*Caduceus*, XXVIII, op. 1\*; George Leiper Thomas, early initiate of the Founders, in 1870—*Caduceus*, XXVIII, 33\*; George Leiper Thomas, in chapter group—*Caduceus*, XIX, op. 466\*; Founder William Grigsby McCormick—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 28; Founder William Grigsby McCormick in 1869—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 30; Founder George Miles Arnold in 1870—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 35; Founder George Miles Arnold in 1871—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 34; Founder George Miles Arnold in 1876—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 36; Founder George Miles Arnold and Samuel Isham North, early initiate of the Founders—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 20; Founder Edmund Law Rogers—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 38; Founder Edmund Law Rogers, in character—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 39; Founder Frank Courtney Nicodemus—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 41; Founder John Covert Boyd—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 43; John Edward Semmes, first initiate of the Founders—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 45; Samuel Isham North, early initiate of the Founders—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 46; George Leiper Thomas, early initiate of the Founders—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 48; Founder William Grigsby McCormick—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 2nd ed., 26\*; Founder William Grigsby McCormick in 1869—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 2nd ed., 28\*; Founder George Miles Arnold about 1870—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 2nd ed., 32\*; Founder George Miles Arnold about 1871—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 2nd ed., 33\*; Founder Edmund Law Rogers about 1883—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 2nd ed., 35\*; Founder Frank Courtney Nicodemus—

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*Kappa Sigma Book*, 2nd ed., 37\*; Founder John Covert Boyd—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 2nd ed., 37\*.

Proposed Chapters in 1870-71 at the University of Maryland, Bellevue Medical College, University of Alabama and University of California.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XIX, 348, XX, 27, 878-879, XXII, 216, 553-554; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 21-22, 60-62, 2nd ed., 20\*, 41-42\*; *Early Letters and Papers*, 5, 31; *Records*, I, 79-81.

**Illustrations.**—Henry Seeley Welch, first Kappa Sigma on the Pacific Coast—*Caduceus*, XXII, 7; George Miles Arnold and Samuel Isham North, first Kappa Sigmas in New York—see *ante*; William Grigsby McCormick, Edmund Law Rogers, Frank Courtney Nicodemus, John Edward Semmes, George Leiper Thomas, first Kappa Sigmas in Baltimore—see *ante*.

### Annals of 1872

Zeta Chapter in 1872; Stephen Alonzo Jackson, the “second founder”; university life and chapter life at the University of Virginia. (Although not confined to the year, 1872, at Virginia, but connected with it, there are here cited references to detailed history of the mother Chapter from 1871 to 1875.)

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, VII, 404-406\*, X, 211-212\*, XIX, 369\*, XX, 601\*, XXI, 335-336, 495-502, 657-658, XXII, 236-241, 394-395, XXIV, 320\*, 471, XXVI, 731-732\*, XXVII, 173-174\*, XXVIII, 326\*, 559-560\*; *Star and Crescent*, VII, 96; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 66, 2nd ed., 45-46\*; *Early Letters and Papers*, 6-7, 31; *Records*, I, 16, 63, 67.

**Illustrations.**—Stephen Alonzo Jackson, “second founder”—*Quarterly*, II, op. 1\*; Stephen Alonzo Jackson, “second founder”—*Caduceus*, XXX, 213\*; Stephen Alonzo Jackson, “second founder,” student at the University of Virginia 1872-'73—*Caduceus*, XXI, op. 487;

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Thomas Wright Strange, proposer for Kappa Sigma membership of Stephen Alonzo Jackson, "second founder"—*Caduceus*, XXVI, 318; Group photograph of Zeta Chapter, 1872-'73 (first Kappa Sigma group photograph)—*Caduceus*, XXI, 497; First Kappa Sigma coat of arms, 1873—*Caduceus*, XXI, 497; Stephen Alonzo Jackson, "second founder"—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 66; Stephen Alonzo Jackson, "second founder"—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 2nd ed., 45\*.

### Annals of 1873

Founding of Eta Prime Chapter at Trinity College, North Carolina.

**Data.**—*Quarterly*, III, 107\*; *Caduceus*, XX, 104-105, 875, XXI, 529-535\*, XXII, 485, XXIII, 6\*, 126, XXX, 77\*; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 62, 2nd ed., 42\*; *Early Letters and Papers*, 5; *Records*, I, 71.

**Illustrations.**—Facsimile of charter of Eta Prime Chapter, first Kappa Sigma charter—*Caduceus*, XXI, 501; James Henry Durham, the student in 1872-'73, founder of Eta Prime Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXI, 497; James Henry Durham, founder of Eta Prime Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXII, 73; Founder James Henry Durham, and charter members, Thomas Taylor, Adolphus Richard Wortham and Ned. H. Tucker, of Eta Prime Chapter, in group—*Caduceus*, XXXIII, 9.

Names of Eta Prime Chapter and other early Chapters.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XXI, 177; *Early Letters and Papers*, 51.

Founding of Mu Chapter at Washington and Lee University.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, VII, 63-65\*, XIX, 558-559, XX, 83, 99, 545-547, 598; *Early Letters and Papers*, 32; *Records*, I, 75, II, 52.

**Illustrations.**—John Nathaniel Prather, first Grand Master of Mu Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXII, 73; William Templeton Durrett, active early member of Mu Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXII, 7.

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### Annals of 1874

Founding of Xi Chapter at the Virginia Military Institute.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XIX, 558-559, XX, 83, 192-193, 545-547, XXII, 40, XXVI, 21\*, 386; *Star and Crescent*, X, 30-31; *Early Letters and Papers*, 32; *Records*, I, 53.

**Illustrations.**—First three generations of Kappa Sigmas—President Jefferson Davis, Jefferson Davis, Jr., in cadet uniform and with Kappa Sigma badge (obscure) during early days of Xi Chapter, and William Davis Hayes—*Caduceus*, XXI, 521; *Records*, I, 151; Frazor Titus Edmondson, boyhood friend and fraternity chapter mate of Jefferson Davis, Jr., at Virginia Military Institute—*Caduceus*, XXVI, op. 21.

Founding of Nu Chapter at the Virginia Military Institute.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XX, 109, XXIII, 43-44, XXXIII, 492\*; *Early Letters and Papers*, 5-6.

**Illustrations.**—Contemporary photograph of first fourteen initiates of Nu Chapter at Virginia Polytechnic Institute (first Kappa Sigma group photograph outside of Zeta Chapter)—*Caduceus*, XXII, op. 1; Stephen Alonzo Jackson, founder of Nu Chapter—see *ante*.

Founding of Omicron Chapter at Emory and Henry College.

**Data.**—*Quarterly*, III, 96-98\*; *Caduceus*, XX, 108-109; *Star and Crescent*, IX, 30-31; *Records*, I, 25.

**Illustrations.**—Stephen Alonzo Jackson, founder of Omicron Chapter—see *ante*; Samuel Beattie Ryburn Dunn, first initiate of Omicron Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXIII, 90; Park Phipps, early active member of Omicron Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXXIII, 338\*.

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Founding of Alpha-Alpha Chapter at the University of Maryland.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XX, 93, XXI, 656, XXVII, 201; *Records*, I, 63, II, 115.

**Illustrations.**—Arthur Cowton Heffenger, founder of Alpha-Alpha Chapter—*Quarterly*, I, op. 169\*; Arthur Cowton Heffenger, founder of Alpha-Alpha Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXIII, 5.

### Annals of 1875

Founding of Alpha-Beta Chapter at Mercer University.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XX, 106, 873, XXIV, 293-294, 598-599\*, XXVIII, 555-560\*; *Records*, I, 11, 33-37, IV, 30.

**Illustrations.**—William Anderson Thomas, founder of Alpha-Beta Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXIII, 5; Facsimile of first minutes of Alpha-Beta Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXVIII, 558; Founder William Anderson Thomas and charter members, Charles Haddon Spurgeon Jackson, Charles Hyatt Richardson, Chovine Clegg Richardson, and Seaborn Wright, of Alpha-Beta Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXVIII, 554.

Cessation of Alpha-Alpha Chapter at the University of Maryland.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XXI, 656; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 75; 2nd ed., 57-58\*; *Records*, I, 115.

First printed publication of Kappa Sigma.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XX, 877; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 111, 2nd ed., 134\*.

**Illustrations.**—Charles Edward Wingo, who, with William Freneau Page, compiled and printed the first Kappa Sigma publication—*Caduceus*, XXII, 7; William Freneau Page, who, with Charles Edward Wingo, compiled and printed the first Kappa Sigma publication—*Caduceus*, XXIX, 724.

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Supposed suppression by faculty of Omicron Chapter.

**Data.**—*Star and Crescent*, IX, 31; *Records*, I, 23.

### Annals of 1876

Government of the Fraternity, 1869-76. (Although not entirely of the annals of 1876, the government for the early period is cited here as a background to the changes instituted by the Grand Conclave of this year.)

**Data.**—*Records*, I, 9.

First Grand Conclave (at Baltimore).

**Data.**—*Quarterly*, I, 35-41\*; *Caduceus*, XX, 98, 540-545, XXII, 241, XXVI, 731\*; XXVIII, 67; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 91, 2nd ed., 121\*; *Records*, I, 29, II, 42.

**Illustrations.**—Eutaw House, Baltimore, where first Grand Conclave met—*Caduceus*, XX, 541; Facsimile of first page of minutes of Grand Conclave—*Caduceus*, XXVIII, 68; Stephen Alonzo Jackson, elected Worthy Grand Master by Grand Conclave—see *ante*; William Freneau Page, elected Worthy Grand Scribe and Worthy Grand Treasurer by first Grand Conclave—see *ante*; Eutaw House, Baltimore, where first Grand Conclave met—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 92.

First Alumni Chapter of Kappa Sigma (at Baltimore).

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XXI, 179, XXII, 238; *Records*, I, 43.

### Annals of 1877

Founding of Kappa Chapter at Vanderbilt University

**Data.**—*Quarterly*, I, 28-29\*; *Caduceus*, XX, 421, XXI, 236-237, 278-279; *Early Letters and Papers*, 39; *Records*, I, 28-29.

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**Illustration.**—David Rankin Stubblefield, one of the two founders of Kappa Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXII, 73.

First membership certificate of Kappa Sigma.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XXI, 499; *Early Letters and Papers*, 14.

**Illustration.**—Facsimile of first membership certificate of Kappa Sigma—*Caduceus*, XXI, 499.

### Annals of 1878

Cessation of Alpha-Beta Chapter at Mercer University.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XXII, 241, XXVIII, 560\*; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 76, 2nd ed., 59\*; *Records*, I, 125.

Second Grand Conclave (at Richmond).

**Data.**—*Quarterly*, I, 35-41\*; *Caduceus*, XX, 707-708, XXI, 340; *Early Letters and Papers*, 8-9, 14-15; *Records*, I, 111-113.

**Illustrations.**—Exchange hotel, Richmond, where Grand Conclave met—*Records*, I, 113; Facsimile of printed program of Grand Conclave—*Caduceus*, XXX, 215\*; Stephen Alonzo Jackson, elected Worthy Grand Master by Grand Conclave—see *ante*; William Freneau Page, elected Worthy Grand Scribe and Worthy Grand Treasurer by Grand Conclave—see *ante*.

Constitution of 1878, establishing the Supreme Executive Committee.

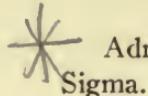
**Data.**—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 91, 2nd ed., 121\*; *Early Letters and Papers*, 14; *Records*, I, 61.

**Illustrations.**—Lyon Gardiner Tyler, named Worthy Grand Procurator under Constitution of 1878—*Quarterly*, V, op. 105\*; Lyon Gardiner Tyler, named Worthy Grand Procurator under Constitution of 1878—*Caduceus*, XXII, 451.

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### Annals of 1879



Admission of members of Phi Mu Omicron into Kappa Sigma.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XX, 87, 186, 874, XXI, 279, XXVII, 104, XXX, 808\*; XXXI, 477-478, XXXII, 88-90, 321\*; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 73, 2nd ed., 56\*; *Records*, I, 97-98.



**Illustrations.**—Badge of Phi Mu Omicron—*Caduceus*, XXX, 808\*; Badge of "old" Southern Kappa Alpha, whose history is connected with that of Phi Mu Omicron—*Caduceus*, XXXII, 90.

Cessation of Eta Prime Chapter at Trinity College, North Carolina.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XX, 879-880, XXIII, 6-8\*; *Star and Crescent*, IX, 41-42; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 75, 2nd ed., 58\*; *Records*, I, 71.

Cessation of Mu Chapter at Washington and Lee University, and of Xi Chapter at the Virginia Military Institute.

**Data.**—*Early Letters and Papers*, 10; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 74-75, 2nd ed., 57\*; *Records*, I, 71.

Status of Kappa Sigma at the end of its first ten years' history.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XXI, 336-338, 659; *Star and Crescent*, VII, 99.

### Annals of 1880

Cessation of Kappa Chapter at Vanderbilt University.

**Data.**—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 74, 2nd ed., 57\*; *Records*, I, 5.

Secret history of the year, 1880.

**Data.**—*Records*, I, 83.

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Sigma Alumni Chapter at Norfolk, Virginia.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XXI, 179-180, XXII, 105, XXVII, 23, 363; *Records*, I, 21.

Founding of Lambda Chapter at the University of Tennessee.

**Data.**—*Quarterly*, I, 154-155\*; II, 105-110\*; *Caduceus*, XXII, 355\*; 468-470, XXIII, 43, XXVII, 197-198, XXX, 707-708\*; *Star and Crescent*, IX, 28-30.

**Illustrations.**—Price Thomas, who with Stephen Alonzo Jackson founded Lambda Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXVI, 321; Stephen Alonzo Jackson, who with Price Thomas founded Lambda Chapter—see *ante*.

Third Grand Conclave (at Abingdon, Virginia).

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XX, 708-710, XXI, 340; *Early Letters and Papers*, 14-15, 31; *Records*, I, 113, III, 56.

**Illustrations.**—Facsimile of printed program of Grand Conclave—*Caduceus*, XX, 709; Henry Marston Smith, elected Worthy Grand Master by Grand Conclave—*Caduceus*, XIX, 390\*; Henry Marston Smith, Worthy Grand Master, in group—*Caduceus*, XXXV, 5\*; Stephen Alonzo Jackson, elected Worthy Grand Procurator by Grand Conclave—see *ante*.

Founding of Alpha-Chi Chapter at Lake Forest University.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XX, 27-29, 876, XXVII, 246-247\*; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 66-68, 2nd ed., 46\*.

**Illustrations.**—Alexander Chalmers McNeill, founder of Alpha-Chi Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXIII, 90; Charles Alexander Evans, first initiate of Alpha-Chi Chapter and first initiate of Kappa Sigma in the North—*Caduceus*, XX, 27; Charles Alexander Evans, first initiate of

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Kappa Sigma in North—*Caduceus*, XXXV, op. 1\*; Charles Alexander Evans, first initiate of Kappa Sigma in North, in group—*Caduceus*, XXXV, 7\*; Charles Alexander Evans, first initiate of Kappa Sigma in North—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 2nd ed., 73\*.

Entrance of members of Beta Theta Pi at Virginia Polytechnic Institute into Kappa Sigma.

**Data.**—*Star and Crescent*, VII, 96; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 77, 2nd ed., 59-60\*; *Records*, I, 73.

### Annals of 1881

Conferring of honorary membership upon President Jefferson Davis, Kappa Sigma's sole honorary member.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XIX, 558-559, XX, 93\*, 550-551, XXIV, 71, 294, XXVIII, 71-72, XXIX, 793\*; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 88, 2nd ed., 84\*; *Records*, I, 27-28.

**Illustrations.**—President Jefferson Davis—*Quarterly*, I, op. 1\*; President Jefferson Davis—*Caduceus*, XXI, 521; President Jefferson Davis in 1861 and in 1886 (on facsimile of President Davis—Kappa Sigma souvenir)—*Caduceus*, XXVIII, 72; Facsimile of a Kappa Sigma letter to President Jefferson Davis—*Caduceus*, XXVIII, 71; President Jefferson Davis—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 89.

Cessation of Alpha-Chi Chapter at Lake Forest University.

**Data.**—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 68, 2nd ed., 46\*; *Records*, I, 89.

The Catalogue of the Kappa Sigma Fraternity (first Kappa Sigma Catalogue, first Kappa Sigma college annual insert).

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XXVIII, 67-69; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 112, 2nd ed., 137\*; *Records*, I, 18-19, 108.

## SOURCES OF KAPPA SIGMA HISTORY

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**Illustrations.**—Facsimile of page from Catalogue of Kappa Sigma Fraternity (1881)—*Caduceus*, XXVIII, 70; Stephen Alonzo Jackson, compiler of Catalogue—see *ante*.

### Annals of 1882

Founding of Alpha-Iota Chapter at Grant University.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XXI, 263-264, 659-660.

**Illustrations.**—Stephen Alonzo Jackson, founder of Alpha-Iota Chapter—see *ante*.

Founding of Phi Chapter at Southwestern Presbyterian University.

**Data.**—*Quarterly*, I, 103-105\*; *Caduceus*, XXVI, 614\*, 617-621\*, 625\*; *Star and Crescent*, IX, 31-32; *Early Letters and Papers*, 18; *Records*, I, 75, 131-132.

**Illustrations.**—Stephen Alonzo Jackson, founder of Phi Chapter—see *ante*; Henry Craft, first initiate of Phi Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXVI, 614.

Founding of Omega Chapter at the University of the South.

**Data.**—*Quarterly*, I, 23-25\*; III, 103-104\*; *Caduceus*, XXI, 341, XXII, 177; *Star and Crescent*, IX, 36-41; *Early Letters and Papers*, 12-13, 21; *Records*, II, 53-56.

**Illustrations.**—Stephen Alonzo Jackson, founder of Omega Chapter—see *ante*.

William Gibbs McAdoo named to fill the unexpired term of Walter Taylor Page as Worthy Grand Scribe.

**Data.**—*Early Letters and Papers*, 13.

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**Illustrations.**—William Gibbs McAdoo, Worthy Grand Scribe—*Caduceus*, XXI, 182\*; William Gibbs McAdoo, Worthy Grand Scribe—*Caduceus*, XXVIII, 66\*; William Gibbs McAdoo, Worthy Grand Scribe—*Caduceus*, XXX, 544\*; William Gibbs McAdoo, Worthy Grand Scribe—*Caduceus*, XXXIII, 290\*; William Gibbs McAdoo, Worthy Grand Scribe—*Caduceus*, XXXIII, 470\*; William Gibbs McAdoo, Worthy Grand Scribe—*Caduceus*, XXXV, 212\*; William Gibbs McAdoo, Worthy Grand Scribe—*Kappa Sigma Book*, 2nd ed., 91\*.

### Annals of 1883

Expulsion of the Worthy Grand Treasurer and appointment of Alfred Maynard Moulton to fill his office (William Gibbs McAdoo acting as Worthy Grand Treasurer *ad interim*).

**Data.**—*Early Letters and Papers*, 15; *Records*, I, 137.

Cessation of Alpha-Iota Chapter at Grant University.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XXI, 660; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 75, 2nd ed., 58\*; *Early Letters and Papers*, 12.

The Inter-fraternity Conference of 1883.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XX, 683-684; *Early Letters and Papers*, 23; *Records*, I, 87-88.

First ownership by Kappa Sigma of a chapter house (at the University of the South).

**Data.**—*Quarterly*, I, 23-25\*; III, 103-105\*; *Caduceus*, XIX, 501\*, 650, XXIX, 332-337; *Early Letters and Papers*, 11.

**Illustrations.**—First house owned by Kappa Sigma at the University of the South—*Caduceus*, XXIX, 333; site in 1913 of the first house owned by Kappa Sigma at the University of the South—*Caduceus*, XXIX, 337.

## SOURCES OF KAPPA SIGMA HISTORY

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Founding of Pi Chapter at the University of West Virginia.

**Data.**—*Quarterly*, I, 161-162\*; *Caduceus*, XX, 89, XXI, 442; *Star and Crescent*, IX, 33; *Records*, I, 127.

**Illustrations.**—Stephen Alonzo Jackson, founder of Pi Chapter—see *ante*; John Goodloe Jackson, first initiate of Pi Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXVI, 322.

Founding of Upsilon Chapter at Hampden-Sidney College.

**Data.**—*Quarterly*, II, 110-113\*; *Caduceus*, XX, 190, XXIII, 43, XXVI, 834, XXXI, 873\*, XXXIII, 129; *Early Letters and Papers*, 29; *Records*, I, 77.

**Illustrations.**—Stephen Alonzo Jackson, founder of Upsilon Chapter—see *ante*; Alexander Lee Bondurant, first initiate of Upsilon Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXIII, 90; William Taylor Thayer, prominent member of Chapter during its first year—*Caduceus*, XXII, 7.

Fourth Grand Conclave (at Knoxville, Tennessee).

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XXIII, 115, XXVII, 201-202; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 107, 2nd ed., 131\*; *Early Letters and Papers*, 16-17, 18, 31-32; *Records*, I, 135-136.

**Illustrations.**—Facsimile of printed program of Grand Conclave—*Records*, II, 49; William Gibbs McAdoo, elected Worthy Grand Master by Grand Conclave—see *ante*; Stephen Alonzo Jackson, elected Worthy Grand Procurator by Grand Conclave—see *ante*; William Henry Inglesby, elected Worthy Grand Scribe by Grand Conclave—*Quarterly*, I, opp. 198\*; Edward Walter Hughes, elected Worthy Grand Treasurer by Grand Conclave—*Caduceus*, XXII, 73.

### Annals of 1884

Relations with Pi Kappa Alpha in reference to admission of its Theta Chapter into Kappa Sigma.

**Data.**—*Star and Crescent*, VII, 97-98; *Records*, I, 38-39.

## SOURCES OF KAPPA SIGMA HISTORY

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First "house-building plan" of fraternities, inaugurated by Kappa Sigma.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XX, 684-685; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 107, 2nd ed., 131\*; *Early Letters and Papers*, 18.

Resignation of William Gibbs McAdoo as Worthy Grand Master, appointment to his term of William Henry Inglesby, Worthy Grand Scribe, and appointment to the term of William Henry Inglesby as Worthy Grand Scribe of Eugene Allen Snowden.

**Data.**—*Early Letters and Papers*, 19, 21, 22, 23; *Records*, I, 19.

**Illustrations.**—Eugene Allen Snowden, named Worthy Grand Scribe—*Caduceus*, XXII, 363; Eugene Allen Snowden, named Worthy Grand Scribe—*Caduceus*, XXVI, 618.

 Proposal of Vanderbilt Chapter of Rainbow, or "W. W. W.," to join Kappa Sigma.

**Data.**—*Star and Crescent*, VII, 99, VIII, 109-112.

Omega Chapter made Executive Chapter by edict of Supreme Executive Committee.

**Data.**—*Early Letters and Papers*, 19, 19-21, 22-23, 24-25, 26-27; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 91, 2nd ed., 121\*; *Records*, I, 57.

**Illustration.**—Facsimile example of an early printed edict of the Supreme Executive Committee—*Caduceus*, XXVIII, 69.

Founding of Tau Chapter at the University of Texas.

**Data.**—*Quarterly*, II, 65\*, IV, 53\*; *Caduceus*, XX, 93, XXVII, 104; *Records*, I, 119-121.

**Illustrations.**—Walter Lee Robertson, founder of Tau Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXXIII, 90; Frederick Charles von Rosenberg, prominent in the organization of Tau Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXIII, 261.

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Rejection of petition from students of South Carolina College for Kappa Sigma charter.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XX, 678; *Records*, I, 67.

### Annals of 1885

Adoption of “badge of new design.” (There is also here, at a convenient point, cited material on other early badges, colors and insignia.)

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XXII, 72, XXX, 209-217\*, 311-313\*; *Star and Crescent*, X, 29; *Records*, I, 90-91, 117, II, 28.

**Illustrations.**—“Badge of new design”—*Caduceus*, XXX, 211; Kappa Sigma insignia on stationery used in “seventies” and “eighties”—*Caduceus*, XXX, 213; First “badge of new design”—*Records*, II, 28.

Revival of Kappa Chapter at Vanderbilt University.

**Data.**—*Early Letters and Papers*, 39-40; *Records*, I, 7.

Founding of Rho Chapter at North Georgia Agricultural College.

**Data.**—*Quarterly*, I, 30-31\*, 160-161\*; *Caduceus*, XX, 108, XXIV, 797-798\*, XXVI, 1-2\*; *Star and Crescent*, VIII, 122; *Records*, I, 65-66, IV, 32-34.

**Illustrations.**—Edward Lee Sutton, founder of Rho Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXIV, 799\*; Edward Lee Sutton, founder of Rho Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXVI, 3\*; Edward Lee Sutton, founder of Rho Chapter, in group—*Caduceus*, XXXII, 610\*; Edward Lee Sutton, founder of Rho Chapter, in group—*Caduceus*, XXXV, op. 1\*.

Proposal of “Sigma Boys” (formerly Sigma Chapter of Delta Tau Delta, and later, Ohio Sigma Chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon) to join Kappa Sigma.

**Data.**—*Star and Crescent*, VII, 99, VIII, 118-124.

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### Founding of Chi Chapter at Purdue University.

**Data.**—*Caduceus*, XX, 275; *Star and Crescent*, IX, 33-35; *Records*, I, 85.

**Illustrations.**—Augustus Ruffner, who with William Taylor Thayer founded Chi Chapter—*Caduceus*, XXII, 363; William Taylor Thayer, who with Augustus Ruffner founded Chi Chapter—see *ante*; Contemporary group photograph of first initiates of Chi Chapter, first permanent Chapter in the North—*Caduceus*, XXII, 358-359.

### Suspension of Nu Chapter at Virginia Polytechnic Institute.

**Data.**—*Early Letters and Papers*, 48.

### Fifth Grand Conclave (at Lynchburg, Virginia).

**Data.**—*Quarterly*, I, 9-16\*; *Caduceus*, XXVI, 3-5\*; *Star and Crescent*, X, 28-29, X, 30; *Kappa Sigma Book*, 1st ed., 111, 2nd ed., 134\*; *Early Letters and Papers*, 29; *Records*, I, 19-20, II, 43.

**Illustrations.**—Lynch House, Lynchburg, where Grand Conclave met—*Caduceus*, XXVI, 9\*; William Minor Lile, who delivered the address of welcome at Grand Conclave—*Caduceus*, XIX, 388\*; Facsimile of report of committee at Grand Conclave on establishing the Fraternity's magazine—*Caducens*, XXVI, op. 4; Stephen Alonzo Jackson, elected Worthy Grand Master by Grand Conclave—see *ante*; William Henry Inglesby, elected Worthy Grand Procurator by Grand Conclave—see *ante*; Edward Walter Hughes, elected Worthy Grand Master of Ceremonies by Grand Conclave—see *ante*; Eugene Allen Snowden, elected Worthy Grand Scribe by Grand Conclave—see *ante*; John Irby Hurt, elected Worthy Grand Treasurer by Grand Conclave—*Caduceus*, XXII, 363; Frank Hanson Terry, elected to the board of first three editors of the *Kappa Sigma Quarterly* by Grand Conclave—*Caduceus*, XXII, 363; Frank Hanson Terry, elected to the board of first three editors of the *Kappa Sigma Quarterly* by Grand Conclave—*Caducens*, XXVI, 420\*; Robert Taylor Gleaves, elected

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to the board of first three editors of the *Kappa Sigma Quarterly* by Grand Conclave—*Caduceus*, XXIII, 261; Robert Taylor Gleaves, elected to the board of first three editors of the *Kappa Sigma Quarterly* by Grand Conclave—*Caduceus*, XXIV, 249; Richard Thomas Brownrigg, elected to the board of first three editors of the *Kappa Sigma Quarterly* by Grand Conclave—*Caduceus*, XXVI, 2.

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During twenty years the compiler, Boutwell Dunlap, has published in *The Caduceus* biographies of and biographical notes on, it is estimated, at least 4,000 of the initiates of the Fraternity—especially, those of the first part of its history. Among the latter are biographies of members not particularly mentioned in the above syllabus of the period, 1869-1885, as connected with its strictly “historical” events, as well as those of the same period connected with such events.

References in the foregoing citations to the biographies of either of these last two classes would obscure the continuity and confuse the reader of the historical narrative. They are more properly to be used as material for a Fraternity catalogue or biographical collection. Besides, biographies become obsolete with new facts in careers. Therefore, except in the case of the Founders at Virginia, or where some biography contains a historical statement, they have been omitted in the references.

It is believed that no other fraternity has in its possession so many photographs of its early historical members as those listed above. Some alumni, whose likenesses are missing, have pleaded, through modesty, that their publication by Kappa Sigma be omitted. In addition to these, the Fra-

## SOURCES OF KAPPA SIGMA HISTORY

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ternity has printed photographs of a number of its collegians of this period who became distinguished, but are not cited.

While interjection of biographies of these is not pertinent to a history, still, if a history of the Fraternity be published, an attractive addition to the volume would be the inter-spersion through the text for 1869-1885 of photographs of the following initiates of those years. They—like a number of those with references in the foregoing—have become distinguished men in either their states or the nation:

George Tully Vaughan—*Caduceus*, XI, 198\*, XXXII, 12\*; Lee Brock—*Caduceus*, XXIII, 3\*; Samuel Macon Smith—*Caduceus*, XXIV, 249, op. 299; Samuel Cecil Graham—*Caduceus*, XXVI, 319; John Dudley Pope—*Caduceus*, XXVI, 319; Stephen Olin Richey—*Caduceus*, XXVI, 320; Thomas Neal Ivey—*Caduceus*, XXVI, 320; William Thomas Jenkins—*Caduceus*, XXVI, 373, XXXV, op. 1\*, XXXV, 9; John Bell Turner—*Caduceus*, XXVI, 712\*; Francis Irvin Osborne—*Caduceus*, XXVI, 945; William Reynolds Allen—*Caduceus*, XXVII, 92\*; Joseph Luther Kelly—*Caduceus*, XXIX, 390\*; Francis Nelson Barksdale—*Caduceus*, XXXI, 500\*; Henry Davidson Fry—*Caduceus*, XXXII, 12\*; DeWitt Coffman—*Caduceus*, XXXII, 14\*, XXXIV, 374\*; Robert Henry Watkins—*Caduceus*, XXXIV, 630\*.

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The *ana* of the Fraternity contains a large number of photographs of the buildings and campus scenes of the various colleges and universities where Kappa Sigma Chapters were established, 1869-85. These, if it be desired, might be used to illustrate a historical narrative of these years.















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